S. 3333

To amend the Whaling Convention Act so that it expressly applies to aboriginal subsistence whaling, and in particular, authorizes the Secretary of Commerce to set bowhead whale catch limits in the event that the IWC fails to adopt such limits.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

July 24 (legislative day, July 23), 2008

Mr. Stevens (for himself and Ms. Murkowski) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

A BILL

To amend the Whaling Convention Act so that it expressly applies to aboriginal subsistence whaling, and in particular, authorizes the Secretary of Commerce to set bowhead whale catch limits in the event that the IWC fails to adopt such limits.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Whaling Convention
- 5 Amendments Act of 2008".

SEC. 2. AMENDMENT OF WHALING CONVENTION ACT. 2 The Whaling Convention Act of 1949 (16 U.S.C. 916) 3 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: 4 5 "SEC. 15. ABORIGINAL SUBSISTENCE WHALING. 6 "(a) In General.—The Secretary of Commerce, or 7 such officer as may be designated by the Secretary, shall 8 authorize aboriginal subsistence whaling pursuant to para-9 graph 13 of the regulations of the Commission (or any 10 successor to such paragraph), if such whaling— 11 "(1) is for subsistence purposes (including the 12 sale of authentic native articles of handicrafts and 13 clothing); "(2) does not include the striking, taking, or 14 15 killing of calves or any whale accompanied by a calf; 16 and "(3) is not accomplished in a wasteful manner. 17 "(b) CATCH LIMITS FOR BOWHEAD WHALES.— 18 19 "(1) The Secretary of Commerce shall establish 20 catch limits for the Alaska Native aboriginal subsist-21 ence hunt of bowhead whales for any year or set of 22 years, if the Secretary determines that— "(A) the Commission has failed to adopt 23 24 catch limits applicable to the hunt for such year

or set of years; and

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1 "(B) the biological status of the affected 2 bowhead stock or stocks is such that, based on 3 the most recent review of the status of such 4 stock or stocks by the Scientific Committee of 5 the Commission, the aboriginal subsistence 6 needs request submitted by the United States 7 to the Commission for that year or set of years 8 is sustainable.

- "(2) The catch limits established by the Secretary under paragraph (1) shall not exceed the aboriginal subsistence needs request submitted by the United States to the Commission.
- "(3) Nothing in paragraph (1) relieves the
 United States Commissioner of his or her obligation
 to continue seeking approval from the Commission
 of catch limits that provide for Alaska Native aboriginal subsistence need for bowhead whales.".

18 SEC. 3. IMPLEMENTING REGULATIONS.

The Secretary of Commerce shall issue any regulations necessary to implement section 15 of the Whaling Convention Act of 1949, as added by section 2, no later than 3 years after the date of enactment of this Act. The Secretary shall review and update such regulations as

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- 1 needed at least once every 5 years after the date on which
- 2 the Secretary issues the regulations as a final rule.

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